

Safety Data Sheet According to Federal Register / Vol. 77, No. 58 / Monday, March 26, 2012 / Rules and Regulations (WHMIS 2015) Revision Date:01/30/20

Version: 2.2

SECTION 1: IDENTIFICATION

Product Identifier

Product Name: Urea, aqueous solution

Synonyms: Earthpure DEF[®]

Intended Use of the Product Not available

Name, Address, and Telephone of the Responsible Party

Company

LSB Chemical L.L.C. 1080 Industrial Drive Cherokee, AL 35616 T (256) 359-7000 – F (256) 359-4450

Emergency Telephone Number

Emergency number : (256) 359-7000, (800) 424-9300 (CHEMTREC, 24 hours)

SECTION 2: HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION

Classification of the Substance or Mixture Classification (GHS-US) Not classified

Label Elements GHS-US Labeling

No labeling required

Other Hazards

Other Hazards Not Contributing to the Classification: Exposure may aggravate those with pre-existing eye, skin, or respiratory conditions.

Unknown Acute Toxicity (GHS-US) Not available

SECTION 3: COMPOSITION/INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS

<u>Substances</u>

<u>Mixture</u>

Name	Product identifier	% (w/w)	Classification (GHS-US)
Water	(CAS No) 7732-18-5	66.8 - 68.2	Not classified
Urea	(CAS No) 57-13-6	31.8 - 33.2	Not classified
Ammonia	(CAS No) 7664-41-7	< 0.1	Flam. Gas 2, H221
			Compressed gas, H280
			Acute Tox. 3 (Inhalation:gas), H331
			Skin Corr. 1B, H314
			Eye Dam. 1, H318
			STOT SE 3, H335
			Aquatic Acute 1, H400
			Aquatic Chronic 2, H411

Full text of H-phrases: see section 16

SECTION 4: FIRST AID MEASURES

Description of First Aid Measures

General: Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person. If you feel unwell, seek medical advice (show the label where possible).

Inhalation: When symptoms occur: go into open air and ventilate suspected area. Obtain medical attention if breathing difficulty persists.

Skin Contact: Remove contaminated clothing. Drench affected area with water for at least 15 minutes. Obtain medical attention if irritation develops or persists.

Eye Contact: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing. Obtain medical attention if irritation develops or persists.

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Ingestion: Rinse mouth. Do NOT induce vomiting. Seek medical attention immediately.

Most Important Symptoms and Effects Both Acute and Delayed

General: Not expected to present a significant hazard under anticipated conditions of normal use.

Inhalation: May cause respiratory irritation.

Skin Contact: May cause skin irritation.

Eye Contact: May cause eye irritation.

Ingestion: Ingestion is likely to be harmful or have adverse effects.

Chronic Symptoms: Not available

Indication of Any Immediate Medical Attention and Special Treatment Needed

If you feel unwell, seek medical advice (show the label where possible).

SECTION 5: FIRE-FIGHTING MEASURES

Extinguishing Media

Suitable Extinguishing Media: Water spray.

Unsuitable Extinguishing Media: Dry chemical, carbon dioxide, or regular foam.

Special Hazards Arising From the Substance or Mixture

Fire Hazard: Not considered flammable but may burn at high temperatures.

Explosion Hazard: Product is not explosive.

Reactivity: Hazardous reactions will not occur under normal conditions.

Advice for Firefighters

Precautionary Measures Fire: Exercise caution when fighting any chemical fire.

Firefighting Instructions: Fight fire remotely due to the risk of explosion. Use water spray or fog for cooling exposed containers.

Protection During Firefighting: Do not enter fire area without proper protective equipment, including respiratory protection.

Hazardous Combustion Products: Ammonia. Nitrogen oxides.

Other information: Do not allow run-off from fire fighting to enter drains or water courses.

Reference to Other Sections

Refer to section 9 for flammability properties.

SECTION 6: ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES

Personal Precautions, Protective Equipment and Emergency Procedures

General Measures: Handle in accordance with good industrial hygiene and safety practice. Avoid breathing (vapors, mist, spray). Do not get in eyes, on skin, or on clothing.

For Non-Emergency Personnel

Protective Equipment: Use appropriate personal protection equipment (PPE).

Emergency Procedures: Evacuate unnecessary personnel.

For Emergency Personnel

Protective Equipment: Equip cleanup crew with proper protection. Use appropriate personal protection equipment (PPE).

Emergency Procedures: Ventilate area.

Environmental Precautions

Prevent entry to sewers and public waters.

Methods and Material for Containment and Cleaning Up

For Containment: Contain any spills with dikes or absorbents to prevent migration and entry into sewers or streams.

Methods for Cleaning Up: Clean up spills immediately and dispose of waste safely. Absorb and/or contain spill with inert material, then place in suitable container. Contact competent authorities after a spill. Do not take up in combustible material such as: saw dust or cellulosic material.

Reference to Other Sections

See section 8, Exposure Controls and Personal Protection.

SECTION 7: HANDLING AND STORAGE

Precautions for Safe Handling

Additional Hazards When Processed: When heated to decomposition, emits toxic fumes. Do not puncture or incinerate container. Hygiene Measures: Handle in accordance with good industrial hygiene and safety procedures. Wash hands and other exposed areas with mild soap and water before eating, drinking, or smoking and again when leaving work.

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Conditions for Safe Storage, Including Any Incompatibilities

Technical Measures: Comply with applicable regulations.

Storage Conditions: Store in a dry, cool and well-ventilated place. Keep container closed when not in use. Keep/Store away from combustible materials, extremely high or low temperatures, direct sunlight, ignition sources, incompatible materials. **Incompatible Materials:** Strong acids. Avoid use of metals containing copper or zinc.

Specific End Use(s) Not available

SECTION 8: EXPOSURE CONTROLS/PERSONAL PROTECTION

Control Parameters

Ammonia (7664-41-7)			
Mexico	OEL TWA (mg/m ³)	18 mg/m ³	
Mexico	OEL TWA (ppm)	25 ppm	
Mexico	OEL STEL (mg/m ³)	27 mg/m ³	
Mexico	OEL STEL (ppm)	35 ppm	
USA ACGIH	ACGIH TWA (ppm)	25 ppm	
USA ACGIH	ACGIH STEL (ppm)	35 ppm	
USA OSHA	OSHA PEL (TWA) (mg/m ³)	35 mg/m ³	
USA OSHA	OSHA PEL (TWA) (ppm)	50 ppm	
USA NIOSH	NIOSH REL (TWA) (mg/m ³)	18 mg/m ³	
USA NIOSH	NIOSH REL (TWA) (ng/m)	25 ppm	
USA NIOSH	NIOSH REL (STEL) (mg/m ³)	27 mg/m ³	
USA NIOSH	NIOSH REL (STEL) (ppm)	35 ppm	
USA IDLH	US IDLH (ppm)	300 ppm	
Alberta	OEL STEL (mg/m ³)	24 mg/m ³	
Alberta	OEL STEL (ppm)	35 ppm	
Alberta	OEL TWA (mg/m ³)	17 mg/m ³	
Alberta	OEL TWA (ng/m)	25 ppm	
British Columbia	OEL STEL (ppm)	35 ppm	
British Columbia	OEL TWA (ppm)	25 ppm	
Manitoba	OEL STEL (ppm)	35 ppm	
Manitoba	OEL TWA (ppm)	25 ppm	
New Brunswick	OEL STEL (mg/m ³)	24 mg/m ³	
New Brunswick	OEL STEL (ppm)	35 ppm	
New Brunswick	OEL TWA (mg/m ³)	17 mg/m ³	
New Brunswick	OEL TWA (ppm)	25 ppm	
Newfoundland & Labrador	OEL STEL (ppm)	35 ppm	
Newfoundland & Labrador	OEL TWA (ppm)	25 ppm	
Nova Scotia	OEL STEL (ppm)	35 ppm	
Nova Scotia	OEL TWA (ppm)	25 ppm	
Nunavut	OEL STEL (mg/m ³)	24 mg/m ³	
Nunavut	OEL STEL (ppm)	35 ppm	
Nunavut	OEL TWA (mg/m ³)	17 mg/m ³	
Nunavut	OEL TWA (ppm)	25 ppm	
Northwest Territories	OEL STEL (mg/m ³)	24 mg/m ³	
Northwest Territories	OEL STEL (ppm)	35 ppm	
Northwest Territories	OEL TWA (mg/m ³)	17 mg/m ³	
Northwest Territories	OEL TWA (ppm)	25 ppm	
Ontario	OEL STEL (ppm)	35 ppm	
Ontario	OEL TWA (ppm)	25 ppm	
Prince Edward Island	OEL STEL (ppm)	35 ppm	
Prince Edward Island	OEL TWA (ppm)	25 ppm	
Québec	VECD (mg/m ³)	24 mg/m ³	
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Québec	VECD (ppm)	35 ppm
Québec	VEMP (mg/m ³)	17 mg/m³
Québec	VEMP (ppm)	25 ppm
Saskatchewan	OEL STEL (ppm)	35 ppm
Saskatchewan	OEL TWA (ppm)	25 ppm
Yukon	OEL STEL (mg/m ³)	30 mg/m ³
Yukon	OEL STEL (ppm)	40 ppm
Yukon	OEL TWA (mg/m³)	18 mg/m³
Yukon	OEL TWA (ppm)	25 ppm

Exposure Controls

Appropriate Engineering Controls: Ensure all national/local regulations are observed. Ensure adequate ventilation, especially in confined areas.

Personal Protective Equipment: Gloves. Insufficient ventilation: wear respiratory protection. Protective clothing. Protective goggles.



Materials for Protective Clothing: Chemically resistant materials and fabrics.

Hand Protection: Wear chemically resistant protective gloves. Butyl rubber recommended.

Eye Protection: Chemical goggles.

Skin and Body Protection: Not available

Respiratory Protection: Use NIOSH-approved air-purifying or supplied-air respirator where airborne concentrations of vapor or mist are expected to exceed exposure limits.

Other Information: When using, do not eat, drink or smoke.

SECTION 9: PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

Information on Basic Physical and Chemical Properties		
Physical State	:	Liquid
Appearance	:	Clear
Odor	:	Slight odor of ammonia.
Odor Threshold	:	Not available
рН	:	7 - 9
Relative Evaporation Rate (butylacetate=1)	:	Not available
Melting Point	:	Not available
Freezing Point	:	-11°C (12°F)
Boiling Point	:	Not available
Flash Point	:	Not available
Auto-ignition Temperature	:	Not available
Decomposition Temperature	:	Not available
Flammability (solid, gas)	:	Not available
Lower Flammable Limit	:	Not available
Upper Flammable Limit	:	Not available
Vapor Pressure	:	Not available
Relative Vapor Density at 20 °C	:	Not available
Relative Density	:	Not available
Specific Gravity	:	1.09 @15°C (59°F)
Solubility	:	Soluble.
Viscosity	:	Not available
Explosion Data – Sensitivity to Mechanical Impact	:	Not available
Explosion Data – Sensitivity to Static Discharge	:	Not available

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SECTION 10: STABILITY AND REACTIVITY

Reactivity: Hazardous reactions will not occur under normal conditions.

Chemical Stability: Stable at standard temperature and pressure.

Possibility of Hazardous Reactions: Hazardous polymerization will not occur.

Conditions to Avoid: Direct sunlight. Extremely high or low temperatures. Heat. Sources of ignition. Incompatible materials.

Incompatible Materials: Strong acids. Avoid use of metals containing copper or zinc.

Hazardous Decomposition Products: Ammonia. Nitrogen oxides.

SECTION 11: TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION

Information on Toxicological Effects - Product

Acute Toxicity: Not classified

LD50 and LC50 Data: Not available

Skin Corrosion/Irritation: Not classified pH: 7 - 9

Serious Eye Damage/Irritation: Not classified pH: 7 - 9

Respiratory or Skin Sensitization: Not classified

Germ Cell Mutagenicity: Not classified

Teratogenicity: Not available

Carcinogenicity: Not classified

Specific Target Organ Toxicity (Repeated Exposure): Not classified

Reproductive Toxicity: Not classified

Specific Target Organ Toxicity (Single Exposure): Not classified

Aspiration Hazard: Not classified

Symptoms/Injuries After Inhalation: May cause respiratory irritation.

Symptoms/Injuries After Skin Contact: May cause skin irritation.

Symptoms/Injuries After Eye Contact: May cause eye irritation.

Symptoms/Injuries After Ingestion: Ingestion is likely to be harmful or have adverse effects.

Information on Toxicological Effects - Ingredient(s)

LD50 and LC50 Data:

Water (7732-18-5)		
LD50 Oral Rat	> 90000 mg/kg	
Urea (57-13-6)		
ATE (oral)	8471.000 mg/kg	
Ammonia (7664-41-7)		
LC50 Inhalation Rat (mg/l)	5.1 mg/l (Exposure time: 1 h)	
LC50 Inhalation Rat (ppm)	2000 ppm/4h (Exposure time: 4 h)	
SECTION 12: ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION		

Toxicity Not classified

Urea (57-13-6)		
LC50 Fish 1 16200 - 18300 mg/l (Exposure time: 96 h - Species: Poecilia reticulata)		
EC50 Daphnia 1	hnia 1 3910 mg/l (Exposure time: 48 h - Species: Daphnia magna [Static])	
Ammonia (7664-41-7)		
LC50 Fish 1	0.44 mg/l (Exposure time: 96 h - Species: Cyprinus carpio)	
EC50 Daphnia 1	25.4 mg/l (Exposure time: 48 h - Species: Daphnia magna)	
LC 50 Fish 2 0.26 - 4.6 mg/l (Exposure time: 96 h - Species: Lepomis macrochirus)		
Persistence and Degradability		
Urea, aqueous solution (DEF)		
Persistence and Degradability Not established.		

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Bioaccumulative Potential			
Urea, aqueous solution (DEF)			
	ot established.		
Urea (57-13-6)			
	10		
Log Pow -1	1.59 (at 25 °C)		
Ammonia (7664-41-7)			
	l.14 (at 25 °C)		
Mobility in Soil Not available			
Other Adverse Effects			
Other Information: Avoid release to the env	vironment		
SECTION 13: DISPOSAL CONSIDERATI			
	e of waste material in accordance with all local, regional, national, provincial, territorial		
and international regulations.	e of waste material in accordance with an local, regional, national, provincial, territorial		
-	or leaks or spills if possible without unnecessary risk.		
SECTION 14: TRANSPORT INFORMAT			
14.1 In Accordance with DOT Not regul			
14.2 In Accordance with IMDG Not reg	ulated for transport		
14.3 In Accordance with IATA Not regu			
14.4 In Accordance with TDG Not regul	·		
SECTION 15: REGULATORY INFORMA			
US Federal Regulations			
Water (7732-18-5)			
Listed on the United States TSCA (Toxic Subs	stances Control Act) inventory		
Urea (57-13-6)			
Listed on the United States TSCA (Toxic Substances Control Act) inventory			
Ammonia (7664-41-7)			
Listed on the United States TSCA (Toxic Subs	stances Control Act) inventory		
Listed on SARA Section 302 (Specific toxic ch			
Listed on SARA Section 313 (Specific toxic ch			
SARA Section 302 Threshold Planning Quan			
SARA Section 311/312 Hazard Classes	Fire hazard		
	Immediate (acute) health hazard		
CADA Castien 242 Enviroism Danastina	Sudden release of pressure hazard		
SARA Section 313 - Emission Reporting	1.0 % (includes anhydrous Ammonia and aqueous Ammonia from		
	water dissociable Ammonium salts and other sources, 10% of total aqueous Ammonia is reportable under this listing)		
US State Regulations			
Urea (57-13-6)			
U.S Minnesota - Hazardous Substance List			

U.S. - Texas - Effects Screening Levels - Long Term U.S. - Texas - Effects Screening Levels - Short Term Ammonia (7664-41-7) U.S. - California - SCAQMD - Toxic Air Contaminants - Non-Cancer Acute U.S. - California - SCAQMD - Toxic Air Contaminants - Non-Cancer Chronic U.S. - California - Toxic Air Contaminant List (AB 1807, AB 2728) U.S. - Connecticut - Hazardous Air Pollutants - HLVs (30 min) U.S. - Connecticut - Hazardous Air Pollutants - HLVs (8 hr)

U.S. - Connecticut - Water Quality Standards - Acute Freshwater Aquatic Life Criteria

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U.S Rhode Island - Water Quality Standards - Acute Freshwater Aquatic Life Criteria			
U.S Rhode Island - Water Quality Standards - Acute Saltwater Aquatic Life Criteria			
U.S Rhode Island - Water Quality Standards - Chronic Freshwater Aquatic Life Criteria			
U.S Rhode Island - Water Quality Standards - Chronic Saltwater Aquatic Life Criteria			
U.S Tennessee - Occupational Exposure Limits - STELs			
U.S Texas - Effects Screening	U.S Texas - Effects Screening Levels - Long Term		
U.S Texas - Effects Screening	U.S Texas - Effects Screening Levels - Short Term		
U.S Vermont - Permissible E	kposure Limits - STELs		
U.S Virginia - Water Quality	Standards - Acute Freshwater Aquatic Life		
U.S Virginia - Water Quality	Standards - Acute Saltwater Aquatic Life		
U.S Virginia - Water Quality	Standards - Chronic Freshwater Aquatic Life		
U.S Virginia - Water Quality	Standards - Chronic Saltwater Aquatic Life		
U.S Virginia - Water Quality	Standards - Public Water Supply Effluent Limits		
U.S Virginia - Water Quality	Standards - Surface Waters Not Used for the Public Water Supply Effluent Limits		
U.S Washington - Permissibl	e Exposure Limits - STELs		
U.S Washington - Permissibl	e Exposure Limits - TWAs		
U.S Wisconsin - Hazardous A	ir Contaminants - All Sources - Emissions From Stack Heights 25 Feet to Less Than 40 Feet		
U.S Wisconsin - Hazardous A	ir Contaminants - All Sources - Emissions From Stack Heights 40 Feet to Less Than 75 Feet		
U.S Wisconsin - Hazardous A	ir Contaminants - All Sources - Emissions From Stack Heights 75 Feet or Greater		
U.S Wisconsin - Hazardous A	ir Contaminants - All Sources - Emissions From Stack Heights Less Than 25 Feet		
U.S Wyoming - Process Safe	U.S Wyoming - Process Safety Management - Highly Hazardous Chemicals		
U.S Alaska - Water Quality Standards - Acute Aquatic Life Criteria for Fresh Water			
U.S Alaska - Water Quality Standards - Chronic Aquatic Life Criteria for Fresh Water			
U.S Alaska - Water Quality Standards - Acute Aquatic Life Criteria for Marine Water			
	U.S Alaska - Water Quality Standards - Chronic Aquatic Life Criteria for Marine Water		
U.S Alaska - Ambient Air Qua	U.S Alaska - Ambient Air Quality Standards		
Canadian Regulations			
Urea, aqueous solution (DEF)			
WHMIS Classification	Uncontrolled product according to WHMIS classification criteria		
Water (7732-18-5)			
Listed on the Canadian DSL (De	Listed on the Canadian DSL (Domestic Substances List) inventory.		
WHMIS Classification			
Urea (57-13-6)			
	omestic Substances List) inventory.		
WHMIS Classification	Uncontrolled product according to WHMIS classification criteria		
Ammonia (7664-41-7)			
Listed on the Canadian DSL (D	omestic Substances List) inventory.		
Listed on the Canadian Ingredient Disclosure List			
WHMIS Classification	Class A - Compressed Gas		

	Class A - Compressed Gas
	Class B Division 1 - Flammable Gas
	Class D Division 1 Subdivision A - Very toxic material causing immediate and serious toxic effects
	Class E - Corrosive Material

This product has been classified in accordance with the hazard criteria of the Controlled Products Regulations (CPR) and the SDS contains all of the information required by CPR.

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SECTION 16: OTHER INFORMATION, INCLUDING DATE OF PREPARATION OR LAST REVISION

Revision date

: 01/30/2020

- Other Information
- : This document has been prepared in accordance with the SDS requirements of the OSHA Hazard Communication Standard 29 CFR 1910.1200.

GHS Full Text Phrases:

Acute Tox. 3 (Inhalation:gas)	Acute toxicity (inhalation:gas) Category 3
Aquatic Acute 1	Hazardous to the aquatic environment - Acute Hazard Category 1
Aquatic Chronic 2	Hazardous to the aquatic environment - Chronic Hazard Category 2
Compressed gas	Gases under pressure Compressed gas
Eye Dam. 1	Serious eye damage/eye irritation Category 1
Flam. Gas 2	Flammable gases Category 2
Skin Corr. 1B	Skin corrosion/irritation Category 1B
STOT SE 3	Specific target organ toxicity (single exposure) Category 3
H221	Flammable gas
H280	Contains gas under pressure; may explode if heated
H314	Causes severe skin burns and eye damage
H318	Causes serious eye damage
H331	Toxic if inhaled
H335	May cause respiratory irritation
H400	Very toxic to aquatic life
H411	Toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects
Health Hazard :	1 - Exposure could cause irritation but only minor residual
	injury even if no treatment is given.
Fire Hazard :	0 - Materials that will not burn.
Reactivity	0 - Normally stable, even under fire exposure conditions, and are not reactive with water.

Party Responsible for the Preparation of This Document

LSB Chemical L.L.C. 1080 Industrial Drive Cherokee, AL 35616 T (256) 359-7000

This information is based on our current knowledge and is intended to describe the product for the purposes of health, safety and environmental requirements only. It should not therefore be construed as guaranteeing any specific property of the product.

North America GHS US 2012 & WHMIS